Name \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Date \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Class \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

Chapter 1 Guide:

Vocab: Define each of the terms on your own paper.

* Canadian shield
* Aztecs
* Cahokia
* Three-sister farming
* Iroquois Confederation
* Middlemen
* Plantation
* Columbian Exchange
* Treaty of Tordesillas
* Encomienda system
* Noche triste
* Mestizos
* Conquistadores
* Battle of Acoma
* Pope’s Rebellion
* Black Legend

Key People: Fill in the chart for each figure mentioned in the chapter.

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| Name | What did they do? | Why is this important? |
| Christopher Columbus |  |  |
| Hernan Cortes |  |  |
| Father Junipero Serra |  |  |

Summary: Summarize each of the key concepts listed, then provide a short-paragraph (4-6 sentences) summary of the chapter.

1. Reasons for General European Exploration
2. Spain’s Specific Reasons for Exploration and Colonization
3. Chapter Summary

Chapter 2 Guide

Vocab: Define each of the terms on your own paper.

* Protestant Reformation
* Roanoke Island
* Spanish Armada
* Primogeniture
* Joint-stock company
* Virginia Company
* Charter
* Jamestown
* The Anglo-Powhatan Wars
* House of Burgesses
* Royal colony
* Indentured Servants
* (Maryland) Act of Toleration
* Barbados slave code
* Squatters
* Buffer

Key People: Fill in the chart for each figure mentioned in the chapter.

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| Name | What did they do? | Why is this important? |
| Elizabeth I |  |  |
| Sir Walter Raleigh |  |  |
| Lord De La Warr |  |  |
| Lord Baltimore |  |  |
| James Oglethorpe |  |  |

Summary: Summarize each of the key concepts listed, then provide a short-paragraph (4-6 sentences) summary of the chapter.

1. England’s Reasons for Exploration and Colonization
2. Chapter Summary

Questions: Completely answer all of the following questions.

1. Why did European countries begin exploring lands outside of Europe?
2. How did European actions in the “New World” impact the lives of those already living there?
3. How did the colonies established by various European powers differ?
4. Why was the Columbian Exchange a crucial component of early exploration?